ISSN 0003-0279



Journal of the

AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY

			-	
A	121	ш	0	A

TOEL ELITZOR, Tiene Spenning and Defective Spenning in the Neofew Biole. The Question of Dating	143
NILI SAMET and EMMANUEL MASTEY, The <i>Quivis</i> Construction in Biblical Hebrew: History of a Syntactic Change	767
HYTHEM SIDKY, Consonantal Dotting and the Oral Quran	785
I-WEN Su, The Martyrs on the Mountain: The Early Traditionist Compromise over the First fitna 8	815
DALPAT SINGH RAJPUROHIT, Mīrā's "Earliest" Song and Her Images in History and Hagiography 8	839
MAXIM KOROLKOV and BRIAN LANDER, Knowledge Production in China's Early Empires: How Qin and Han Officials Gathered Information	859
QIAN LIN and MICHAEL RADICH, Notes on the Fo yi jing 佛醫經 T793	881
Review Article	
CHRISTOPHER R. AUSTIN, The <i>Yuga-Avatāra</i> Complex in the <i>Mahābhārata</i> and <i>Harivaṃśa</i> : A Trial for Literary-Holist Readings of the Sanskrit Epic	903
Reviews	929

JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY

© 2023 BY THE AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED

© 2027 BT THE AMERICAN ONLINE	AL SOCIET I. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED
EDITOR-IN-CHIEF	The Journal of the American Oriental Society, ISSN
PERI BEARMAN	0003-0279, is published quarterly in March, June, Sep-
Harvard University	tember, and December by the American Oriental Society, 913 S. University Ave., Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1190. Peri-
ASSOCIATE EDITORS	odicals postage paid at Ann Arbor and additional mailing offices, USPO ID 283620. Postmaster: send address
GARY BECKMAN	changes to Journal of the American Oriental Society,
University of Michigan	Harlan Hatcher Graduate Library, 913 S. University Ave.,
STEPHANIE W. JAMISON	University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI 48109-1190.
University of California, Los Angeles	
Oniversity of Cangornia, Los Angeles	All information about the Society and the Journal, includ-
ANTJE RICHTER	ing membership dues and the Journal style sheet, can be found at www.aos-site.org. The Society and the Edi-
University of Colorado, Boulder	tors assume no responsibility for the views expressed by
	authors in the Society's publications.
COMPOSITION BY LOCKWOOD PRESS, P.O. BOX 1080, COLUMBUS, GA 31901	PRINTED AT SHERIDAN PA, HANOVER, PA 17331
Reviews	
GILL, The Hieratic Ritual Books of Pawerem (P. BM EA 10252 and P. BM EA 10081) from the Late 4th Century BC (Stefan Bojowald)	VAN DALEN, Ptolemaic Tradition and Islamic Innovation: The Astronomical Tables of Kūshyār ibn Labbān (S. M. Mozaffari)
Brief Reviews	
ALHASSEN, Qur'anic Stories: God, Revelation and the Audience (Peter G. Riddell)	WANG, Lineages Embedded in Temple Networks: Daoism and Local Society in Ming China (Vincent Goossaert) 98.

UNITED STATESPOSTAL SERVICE (All Periodicals Publications Except Requester Publications)

JOURNAL OF THE AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY 4. Issue Frequency GUARTERLY: JAN-MAR-JUN-DEC 7. Complete Mailing Address of Known Office of Publication (Not printer) (Street, city, county, state, and ZIP+4®) AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN S UNIVERSITY AVE, ANN ARBOR, WASHTENAW, MI 48109-1190 8. Complete Mailing Address of Headquarters or General Business Office of Publisher (Not printer) AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 9. Full Names and Complete Mailing Addresses of Publisher, Editor, and Managing Editor (Do not leave blank) Publisher (Name and complete mailing address) AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 Editor (Name and complete mailing address) PERI BEARMAN, 17 ADAMS AVE, GROTON MA 01450-1241 Managing Editor (Name and complete mailing address) JONATHAN RODGERS, AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UNIVERSITY AVE, ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 10. Owner (Do not leave blank. If the publication is owned by a corporation, give the name and address of the corp. names and addresses of all stockholders owning or holding 1 percent or more of the total amount of stock. If in names and addresses of the individual owners. If owned by a partnership or other unincorporated film, give its each individual owner. If the publication is published by a nonprofit organization, give its name and address. Full Name Complete Mailing Address AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRA ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 11. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding 1 Percent or More of Total A Other Securities. If none, check box P[7] None Complete Mailing Address	.04	3. Filing Date			
QUARTERLY: JAN-MAR-JUN-DEC 7. Complete Mailing Address of Known Office of Publication (Not printer) (Street, city, county, state, and ZIP+4®) AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN S UNIVERSITY AVE, ANN ARBOR, WASHTENAW, MI 48109-1190 8. Complete Mailing Address of Headquarters or General Business Office of Publisher (Not printer) AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 9. Full Names and Complete Mailing Addresses of Publisher, Editor, and Managing Editor (Do not leave blank) Publisher (Name and complete mailing address) AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 Editor (Name and complete mailing address) PERI BEARMAN, 17 ADAMS AVE, GROTON MA 01450-1241 Managing Editor (Name and complete mailing address) JONATHAN RODGERS, AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UN UNIVERSITY AVE, ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 10. Owner (Do not leave blank. If the publication is owned by a corporation, give the name and address of the corporates and addresses of all stockholders owning or holding 1 percent or more of the total amount of stock. If names and addresses of all stockholders owning or holding 1 percent or more of the total amount of stock. If names and addresses of the individual owners. If owned by a partnership or other unincorporated firm, give its each individual owner. If the publication is published by a nonprofit organization, give its name and address.) Full Name Complete Mailing Address ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 11. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding 1 Percent or More of Total A Other Securities. If none, check box		09/20/2023			
7. Complete Mailing Address of Known Office of Publication (Not printer) (Street, city, county, state, and ZIP+4®) AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN S UNIVERSITY AVE, ANN ARBOR, WASHTENAW, MI 48109-1190 8. Complete Mailing Address of Headquarters or General Business Office of Publisher (Not printer) AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 9. Full Names and Complete Mailing Addresses of Publisher, Editor, and Managing Editor (Do not leave blank) Publisher (Name and complete mailing address) AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 Editor (Name and complete mailing address) PERI BEARMAN, 17 ADAMS AVE, GROTON MA 01450-1241 Managing Editor (Name and complete mailing address) JONATHAN RODGERS, AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UN UNIVERSITY AVE, ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 10. Owner (Do not leave blank. If the publication is owned by a corporation, give the name and address of the individual owners. If owned by a partnership or other unicorporated firm, give its each individual owner. If the publication is published by a nonprofit organization, give its man and address.) Full Name Complete Mailing Address AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRA UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN 9 ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 11. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding 1 Percent or More of Total A Other Securities. If none, check box Py None	nually	6. Annual Subscription Price			
AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN S UNIVERSITY AVE, ANN ARBOR, WASHTENAW, MI 48109-1190 8. Complete Mailing Address of Headquarters or General Business Office of Publisher (Not printer) AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 9. Full Names and Complete Mailing Addresses of Publisher, Editor, and Managing Editor (Do not leave blank) Publisher (Name and complete mailing address) AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 Editor (Name and complete mailing address) PERI BEARMAN, 17 ADAMS AVE, GROTON MA 01450-1241 Managing Editor (Name and complete mailing address) JONATHAN RODGERS, AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UN UNIVERSITY AVE, ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 10. Owner (Do not leave blank. If the publication is owned by a corporation, give the name and address of the corp. names and addresses of all stockholders owning or holding 1 percent or more of the total amount of stock. If names and addresses of the individual owners. If owned by a partnership or other unicorporated firm, give its each individual owner. If the publication is published by a nonprofit organization, give Its names and addresses AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRA UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN 9 ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 11. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding 1 Percent or More of Total A Other Securities. If none, check box	RTERLY: JAN-MAR-JUN-DEC FOUR				
8. Complete Mailing Address of Headquarters or General Business Office of Publisher (Not printer) AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 9. Full Names and Complete Mailing Addresses of Publisher, Editor, and Managing Editor (Do not leave blank) Publisher (Name and complete mailing address) AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 Editor (Name and complete mailing address) PERI BEARMAN, 17 ADAMS AVE, GROTON MA 01450-1241 Managing Editor (Name and complete mailing address) JONATHAN RODGERS, AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UN UNIVERSITY AVE, ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 10. Owner (Do not leave blank. If the publication is owned by a corporation, give the name and address of the individual owners. If owned by a partnership or other unincorporated firm, give its each individual owner. If the publication is published by a nonprofit organization, give its man address.) Full Name Complete Mailing Address AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRA UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN 9 ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 11. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding 1 Percent or More of Total A Other Securities. If none, check box ▶☑ None		Contact Person			
AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 9. Full Names and Complete Mailing Addresses of Publisher, Editor, and Managing Editor (Do not leave blank) Publisher (Name and complete mailing address) AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 Editor (Name and complete mailing address) PERI BEARMAN, 17 ADAMS AVE, GROTON MA 01450-1241 Managing Editor (Name and complete mailing address) JONATHAN RODGERS, AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UN UNIVERSITY AVE, ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 10. Owner (Do not leave blank. If the publication is owned by a corporation, give the name and address of the corp. names and addresses of the individual owners. If owned by a partnership or other unincorporated firm, give its each individual owner. If the publication is published by a nonprofit organization, give its man address.) Full Name Complete Mailing Address AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRA UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN 9 ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 11. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding 1 Percent or More of Total A Other Securities. If none, check box	, 913	JONATHAN RODGERS Telephone (Include area code) (734) 347-1259			
ARBOR MI 48109-1190 9. Full Names and Complete Mailing Addresses of Publisher, Editor, and Managing Editor (Do not leave blank) Publisher (Name and complete mailing address) AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 Editor (Name and complete mailing address) PERI BEARMAN, 17 ADAMS AVE, GROTON MA 01450-1241 Managing Editor (Name and complete mailing address) JONATHAN RODGERS, AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UN UNIVERSITY AVE, ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 10. Owner (Do not leave blank. If the publication is owned by a corporation, give the name and address of the individual owners. If owned by a partnership or other unincorporated firm, give its each individual owner. If the publication is published by a nonprofit organization, give its name and address.) Full Name Complete Mailing Address AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRA UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN 9 ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 11. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding 1 Percent or More of Total A Other Securities. If none, check box					
Publisher (Name and complete mailing address) AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 Editor (Name and complete mailing address) PERI BEARMAN, 17 ADAMS AVE, GROTON MA 01450-1241 Managing Editor (Name and complete mailing address) JONATHAN RODGERS, AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UN UNIVERSITY AVE, ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 10. Owner (Do not leave blank. If the publication is owned by a corporation, give the name and address of the corporation addresses of all stockholders owning or holding 1 percent or more of the total amount of stock. If in amene and addresses of the individual owners. If owned by a partnership or other unincorporated min. give its each individual owner. If the publication is published by a nonprofit organization, give its name and address.) Full Name Complete Mailing Address AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY HATCHER GRADUATE LIBR. UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN SANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 11. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding 1 Percent or More of Total And Other Securities. If none, check box	I, 913	S UNIVERSITY AVE, ANN			
ARBOR MI 48109-1190 Editor (Name and complete mailing address) PERI BEARMAN, 17 ADAMS AVE, GROTON MA 01450-1241 Managing Editor (Name and complete mailing address) JONATHAN RODGERS, AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UN UNIVERSITY AVE, ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 10. Owner (Do not leave blank: If the publication is owned by a corporation, give the name and address of the corporation addresses of all stockholders owning or holding 1 percent or more of the total amount of stock, in names and addresses of the individual owners. If owned by a partnership or other unincorporated firm, give its each individual owner. If the publication is published by a nonprofit organization, give its name and address.) Full Name Complete Mailing Address AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRA UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN 9 ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 11. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding 1 Percent or More of Total A Other Securities. If none, check box					
PERI BEARMAN, 17 ADAMS AVE, GROTON MA 01450-1241 Managing Editor (Name and complete mailing address) JONATHAN RODGERS, AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UN UNIVERSITY AVE, ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 10. Owner (Do not leave blank. If the publication is owned by a corporation, give the name and address of the corporation and addresses of all stockholders owning or holding 1 percent or more of the total amount of stock. If nonames and addresses of the individual owners. If owned by a partnership or other unincorporated firm, give its each individual owner. If the publication is published by a nonprofit organization, give its name and address.) Full Name Complete Mailing Address AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRA UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN S ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 11. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding 1 Percent or More of Total A Other Securities. If none, check box	l, 913	S UNIVERSITY AVE, ANN			
Managing Editor (Name and complete mailing address) JONATHAN RODGERS, AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UN UNIVERSITY AVE, ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 10. Owner (Do not leave blank: If the publication is owned by a corporation, give the name and address of the corporation addresses of all stockholders owning or holding 1 percent or more of the total amount of stock. If names and addresses of the individual owners. If owned by a partnership or other unincorporated firm, give its each individual owner. If the publication is published by a nonprofit organization, give its name and address. Full Name Complete Mailing Address HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRA UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN 9 ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 11. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding 1 Percent or More of Total A Other Securities. If none, check box ▶ ✓ None					
JONATHAN RODGERS, AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY, HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY, UN UNIVERSITY AVE, ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 10. Owner (Do not leave blank. If the publication is owned by a corporation, give the name and address of the corporation and addresses of all stockholders owning or holding 1 percent or more of the total amount of stock. If nonames and addresses of the individual owners. If owned by a partnership or other unincorporated firm, oke. If nonames and addresses of the individual owner. If the publication is published by a nonprofit organization, give its name and address.) Full Name Complete Mailling Address HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRA UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN S ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 11. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding 1 Percent or More of Total A Other Securities. If none, check box					
UNIVERSITY AVE, ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 10. Owner (Do not leave blank. If the publication is owned by a corporation, give the name and address of the corp names and addresses of all stockholders owning or holding 1 percent or more of the total amount of stock. If n names and addresses of the individual owners. If owned by a partnership or other unincorporated firm, give its each individual owner. If the publication is published by a nonprofit organization, give its name and address.) Full Name Complete Mailing Address AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY HATCHER GRADUATE LIBR. UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN S ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 11. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding 1 Percent or More of Total A Other Securities. If none, check box					
names and addresses of all stockholders owning or holding 1 percent or more of the total amount of stock. If it names and addresses of the individual owners. If owned by a partnership or other unincorporately, give its each individual owner. If the publication is published by a nonprofit organization, give its name and address.) Full Name AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRULY UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN S ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 11. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding 1 Percent or More of Total AR Other Securities. If none, check box	IVER	SITY OF MICHIGAN, 913 S			
AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRA UNIVERSITY OF MICHIGAN 9 ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 11. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding 1 Percent or More of Total A Other Securities. If none, check box	ot owr	ned by a corporation, give the			
ANN ARBOR MI 48109-1190 11. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding 1 Percent or More of Total A Other Securities. If none, check box	HATCHER GRADUATE LIBRARY				
11. Known Bondholders, Mortgagees, and Other Security Holders Owning or Holding 1 Percent or More of Total A Other Securities. If none, check box	913 S	UNIVERSITY AVE			
Other Securities. If none, check box → ✓ None					
Other Securities. If none, check box → ✓ None					
Other Securities. If none, check box → ✓ None					
Full Name Complete Mailing Address	moun	t of Bonds, Mortgages, or			
I I					
40 Tou Clabus /For completion by constitution of the constitution					
12. Tax Status (For completion by nonprofit organizations authorized to mail at nonprofit rates) (Check one) The purpose, function, and nonprofit status of this organization and the exempt status for federal income tax p	urpos	es:			

Publication Titl	е		14. Issue Date for Circu	lation Data Below
DURNAL OF THE AMERICAN ORIENTAL SOCIETY		09/20/2023		
Extent and Na	iture	of Circulation	Average No. Copies Each Issue During Preceding 12 Months	No. Copies of Single Issue Published Nearest to Filing Da
a. Total Numb	er of	Copies (Net press run)	604	630
	(1)	Mailed Outside-County Paid Subscriptions Stated on PS Form 3541 (Include paid distribution above nominal rate, advertiser's proof copies, and exchange copies)	87	80
b. Paid Circulation (By Mail and	(2)	Mailed In-County Paid Subscriptions Stated on PS Form 3541 (Include paid distribution above nominal rate, advertiser's proof copies, and exchange copies)	331	305
Outside the Mail)	(3)	Paid Distribution Outside the Mails Including Sales Through Dealers and Carriers, Street Vendors, Counter Sales, and Other Paid Distribution Outside USPS®	0	0
	(4)	Paid Distribution by Other Classes of Mail Through the USPS (e.g., First-Class Mail®)	0	0
c. Total Paid D	Distrib	oution [Sum of 15b (1), (2), (3), and (4)]	418	385
d. Free or Nominal	(1)	Free or Nominal Rate Outside-County Copies included on PS Form 3541	0	0
Rate Distribution (By Mail	(2)	Free or Nominal Rate In-County Copies Included on PS Form 3541	0	0
and Outside the Mail)	(3)	Free or Nominal Rate Copies Mailed at Other Classes Through the USPS (e.g., First-Class Mail)	0	0
	(4)	Free or Nominal Rate Distribution Outside the Mail (Carriers or other means)	0	0
e. Total Free o	r No	minal Rate Distribution (Sum of 15d (1), (2), (3) and (4))	0	0
f. Total Distrib	ution	(Sum of 15c and 15e)	418	385
g. Copies not I	Distril	buted (See Instructions to Publishers #4 (page #3))	186	245
h. Total (Sum	of 15	f and g)	604	630
i. Percent Pai		5f times 100)	100	100

^{*} If you are claiming electronic copies, go to line 16 on page 3. If you are not claiming electronic copies, skip to line 17 on page 3.

UNITED STATESStatement of Ownership, Management, and Circulation POSTAL SERVICE (All Periodicals Publications Except Requester Publications)

16. Electronic Copy Circulation		Average No. Copies Each Issue During Preceding 12 Months	No. Copies of Single Issue Published Nearest to Filing Date
a. Paid Electronic Copies	•	555	555
b. Total Paid Print Copies (Line 15c) + Paid Electronic Copies (Line 16a)	•	973	385
c. Total Print Distribution (Line 15f) + Paid Electronic Copies (Line 16a)	•	973	940
d. Percent Paid (Both Print & Electronic Copies) (16b divided by 16c × 100)	•	100	100
I certify that 50% of all my distributed copies (electronic and print) are paid above a r	nomina	I price.	
17. Publication of Statement of Ownership			
✓ If the publication is a general publication, publication of this statement is required. Will be publication	rinted	Public	ation not required.
in the $\frac{12/31/23}{}$ issue of this publication.			
18. Signature and Title of Editor, Publisher, Business Manager, or Owner		Da	ate
Another to G			09/20/2023

Tecrifiy that all information furnished on this form is true and complete. I understand that anyone who furnishes false or misleading information on this form or who omits material or information requested on the form may be subject to criminal sanctions (including fines and imprisonment) and/or civil sanctions (including civil penalties).